

Begin May 11, 1961

A59WX

(CQ)

30-28

(380) NIGHT LEAD IRON CURTAIN AID

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)—THE SENATE VOTED, 43-36, TODAY TO GRANT PRESIDENT KENNEDY WIDE AUTHORITY TO AID EASTERN EUROPEAN RED SATELLITES WHENEVER HE THINKS IT WOULD HELP WEAN THEM AWAY FROM MOSCOW.

IT DID SO OVER VEHEMENT PROTESTS OF A MINORITY WHO ARGUED THAT ANY AID INTENDED FOR THE PEOPLE WOULD, IN THE END, BE GULPED UP BY PUPPET COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS. THIS WOULD TIGHTEN THE RUSSIANS' DICTATORIAL GRIP RATHER THAN LOOSEN IT, THE OPPONENTS SAID.

SEN. STROM THURMOND, D-S.C., CALLED IT AN EXAMPLE OF "THE NAIVETE OF THE SELF-STYLED HUMANITARIANS--WHOM I PREFER TO CALL MISGUIDED RADICALS." HE SAID WHEN THE UNITED STATES SENT WHEAT TO POLAND A FEW YEARS AGO ALL IT DID WAS "ALLEVIATE THE ECONOMIC STRAIN" ON THE KREMLIN.

SEN. THOMAS H. KUCHEL, R-CALIF., SENATE MINORITY WHIP, CHARGED THE AID PROPOSED TO POLAND WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR THAT RED GOVERNMENT TO ADVANCE FURTHER CREDIT TO FIDEL CASTRO'S COMMUNIST REGIME IN CUBA, TO WHICH IT HAS ALREADY GRANTED \$13 MILLION.

SEVEN REPUBLICANS JOINED 36 DEMOCRATS IN SUPPORTING THE MEASURE WHILE 18 DEMOCRATS AND 18 REPUBLICANS OPPOSED IT.

THE LEGISLATION, WHICH NOW GOES TO AN UNCERTAIN FATE IN THE HOUSE, WOULD AMEND THE BATTLE ACT. THAT ACT PLACES TIGHT CURBS ON ANY ASSISTANCE TO A COUNTRY WHICH SHIPS STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO RUSSIA AND MOSCOW-DOMINATED COUNTRIES, INCLUDING RED CHINA.

KENNEDY ASKED FOR THIS NEW ECONOMIC TOOL OF FOREIGN POLICY ON THE THEORY THAT OPPORTUNITIES MAY DEVELOP WHERE FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC, BUT NOT MILITARY ASSISTANCE, MIGHT STRENGTHEN CAPTIVE PEOPLES IN THEIR EFFORTS TO GAIN FURTHER FREEDOM.

IN 1959, AT THE INSTANCE OF THEN PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, SEN. KENNEDY GUIDED SIMILAR LEGISLATION TO 49-0 SENATE APPROVAL BUT THE HOUSE NEVER ACTED ON IT.

SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT, D-ARK, ASKING PASSAGE, SAID KENNEDY'S ONLY IMMEDIATELY PLANNED USE OF THE AUTHORITY IS TO LEND BACK TO POLAND U.S.-HELD POLISH CURRENCY OBTAINED THROUGH THE SALE OF SURPLUS FARM COMMODITIES TO THAT GOVERNMENT.

"IT IS EXPECTED THAT POLAND AND THE UNITED STATES WILL AGREE OVER A PERIOD OF TIME TO USE THIS POLISH CURRENCY IN THE FIELD OF HEALTH, EDUCATION AND COMMUNITY FACILITIES," FULBRIGHT, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOLD THE SENATE.

ALL THE OTHER AUTHORITY, FULBRIGHT SAID, IS BEING SOUGHT ON "A STAND-BY BASIS."

WHATEVER THE CIRCUMSTANCE, THE SENATOR CONTINUED, THE PRESIDENT WOULD HAVE TO DECIDE WHETHER GIVING AID WOULD "HAVE A SUFFICIENT ADVANTAGE FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF INCREASING THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE COUNTRY OR KEEPING ALIVE HOPES . . . FOR EVENTUAL FREEDOM" TO OFFSET THE RISK OF HELPING COMMUNISM.

ADMINISTRATION FORCES ACCEPTED AN AMENDMENT BY SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING, R-N.Y., REQUIRING THAT, IN GIVING AID, THE PRESIDENT MUST BE "SATISFIED THAT THE PEOPLE OF THE NATION OR AREA RECEIVING ASSISTANCE WILL BE INFORMED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS THE SOURCE."

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B18WX (SEGC)

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 AM EST TODAY

(200) POTTER

(ADVANCE) DAYTONA BEACH, FLA., MAY 11 (AP)—I. LEE POTTER, REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE OFFICIAL, SAID TODAY THERE HAS BEEN "A DECIDED DRIFT TOWARD APPEASEMENT" OF THE COMMUNISTS BY THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION.

POTTER, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO GOP NATIONAL CHAIRMAN THURSTON B. MORTON, SPOKE OF WHAT HE TERMED "DISQUIETING DEVELOPMENTS IN FOREIGN POLICY" IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A REPUBLICAN WOMEN'S LUNCHEON. HE

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ALSO DESCRIBED THE CUBAN AFFAIR AS A "PRIME EXAMPLE OF BUNGLING."

POTTER LISTED 10 EVENTS IN THE FOREIGN FIELD SINCE THE INAUGURATION WHICH HE SAID CLEARLY INDICATED "DEMOCRATIC SOFTENING OF THE FIRM FOREIGN POLICY THAT ESTABLISHED PEACE AND PRESERVED IT FROM 1953 THROUGH 1960."

THESE EVENTS, POTTER SAID, RANGED FROM ADVOCACY OF A COALITION GOVERNMENT IN LAOS BY W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, KENNEDY'S ROVING AMBASSADOR, TO AMBASSADOR ADLAI STEVENSON'S SUCCESSFUL PROPOSAL TO LET NORTH KOREA TAKE PART IN UNITED NATIONS DEBATE, A RIGHT POTTER SAID HAD BEEN "DENIED THAT RENEGADE REGIME FOR 13 1/2 YEARS."

POTTER SAID THERE HAD BEEN A SERIES OF VAGUE STATEMENTS BY STEVENSON AND OTHERS ON ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WHICH HAD SOWN DOUBT "AS TO OUR REAL SENTIMENTS ON THIS QUESTION."

"IT IS SELF-EVIDENT THAT ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD LEAD TO THE EVENTUAL LOSS OF ASIA," POTTER SAID. "ULTIMATELY IT WOULD CRIPPLE THE UNITED NATIONS AS A BODY FOR WORLD PEACE."

POTTER SAID PRESIDENT KENNEDY OWES IT TO THE PEOPLE TO EXPLAIN WHETHER OR NOT THE BASIC STRUCTURE OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IS BEING CHANGED.

PBAED

A65WX (DEFENSE)

(600) NIGHT LEAD MILITARY INFORMATION

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)—A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT "UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES DOES SECRETARY MCNAMARA FEEL THAT THE AMERICAN PUBLIC SHOULD BE MISLED ABOUT A MILITARY PROGRAM."

"BUT AT THE SAME TIME," THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "HE DOES NOT THINK WE SHOULD GRATUITOUSLY PROVIDE ANY POTENTIAL ENEMY WITH VALUABLE INFORMATION ABOUT ANY DIFFICULTIES WHICH MAY BE ENCOUNTERED IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW WEAPONS SYSTEMS."

THIS WAS THE PENTAGON'S REPLY TO QUESTIONS NEWSMEN RAISED ABOUT REMARKS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA MADE BEFORE THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE IN SECRET SESSION WHEN DISCUSSING MILITARY SECURITY ABOUT THE NIKE ZEUS ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE, AND OTHER PROJECTS.

IN THAT TESTIMONY, MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY, MCNAMARA ASKED: "WHY SHOULD WE TELL RUSSIA THAT THE ZEUS DEVELOPMENTS MAY NOT BE SATISFACTORY?"

THEN HE ADDED:

"WHAT WE OUGHT TO BE SAYING IS THAT WE HAVE THE MOST PERFECT ANTI-ICBM SYSTEM THAT THE HUMAN MIND WILL EVER DEVISE. INSTEAD, THE PUBLIC DOMAIN IS ALREADY FULL OF STATEMENTS THAT THE ZEUS MAY NOT BE SATISFACTORY. THAT IT HAS DEFICIENCIES. . . . I THINK IT IS ABSURD TO RELEASE THAT KIND OF INFORMATION FOR THE PUBLIC."

THIS STATEMENT STARTLED SOME NEWSMEN, WHO INTERPRETED IT AS MEANING MCNAMARA FAVORED GIVING OUT FALSELY OPTIMISTIC INFORMATION ABOUT THE NIKE-ZEUS AND OTHER SECRET MILITARY PROJECTS.

REFERRING TO MCNAMARA'S REFERENCE TO TELLING RUSSIA THAT ZEUS DEVELOPMENTS MAY NOT BE SATISFACTORY, THE PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID THE SECRETARY HAD IN MIND "THE ENORMOUS ADVANTAGES TO RUSSIA OF OUR DISCLOSING DIFFICULTIES WHICH MIGHT DEVELOP IN NEW WEAPONS SYSTEMS."

SEN. LEVERETT SALTONSTALL, R-MASS., SAID TODAY HE AGREES WITH NEWSPAPERMEN THAT IF TOO MANY DEFENSE SECRETS ARE BEING PUBLISHED, THE FAULT LIES WITH DEFENSE OFFICIALS WHO RELEASE THEM, NOT WITH NEWSPAPERS THAT PUBLISH THEM.

WHEN THE DEFENSE SECRETARY APPEARED BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL GROUPS, INCLUDING THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, IN EARLY APRIL, HE HIMSELF CAST DOUBT ON THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE ZEUS.

HIS FORMAL STATEMENT AT THAT TIME NOTED "WIDESPREAD DOUBTS AS TO WHETHER THE NIKE-ZEUS SYSTEM SHOULD EVER BE DEPLOYED."

HE SPOKE OF "CONSIDERABLE UNCERTAINTY AS TO ITS TECHNICAL FEASIBILITY" AND SAID THAT "EVEN IF SUCCESSFULLY DEVELOPED, THERE ARE MANY SERIOUS OPERATING PROBLEMS YET TO BE SOLVED."

"THE SYSTEM, ITSELF, IS VULNERABLE TO BALLISTIC MISSILE ATTACK AND ITS EFFECTIVENESS COULD BE DEGRADED BY THE USE OF MORE SOPHISTICATED ICBM'S SCREENED BY MULTIPLE DECOYS," MCNAMARA TOLD THE COMMITTEE.

"SATURATION OF THE TARGET IS ANOTHER POSSIBILITY, AS ICBM'S BECOME EASIER AND CHEAPER TO PRODUCE IN COMING YEARS."

THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION HAS DECLINED TO ASK CONGRESS FOR MONEY TO START PRODUCTION OF LONG LEAD ITEMS FOR THE NIKE-ZEUS SYSTEM. THE REASONING, AS EXPRESSED BY DEFENSE OFFICIALS, IS THAT IT HAS YET TO BE PROVED IN TESTS.

IT WAS SALTONSTALL, SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, WHO TOUCHED OFF MCNAMARA'S CRITICISM OF THE PUBLICATION OF DEFENSE SECRETS. WHEN THE SECRETARY WAS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE, SALTONSTALL CALLED ATTENTION TO A NEWS ARTICLE IN THE WILMINGTON, DEL., JOURNAL-EVERY EVENING OF APRIL 1 WHICH SUMMARIZED THE NUMBER OF U.S. MISSILES WITH HYDROGEN WARHEADS THEN READY TO HIT ENEMY TARGETS.

THEN THE MASSACHUSETTS SENATOR TOLD MCNAMARA:

"WE GET DISTURBED UP HERE IN THIS COMMITTEE SOMETIMES BECAUSE WE TAKE SOMETHING IN UTTER SECRECY AND THEN WE READ IT IN THE PAPER THE NEXT MORNING."

THE SECRETARY EXPRESSED SHOCK AT THE AMOUNT OF TESTIMONY RELEASED AND SAID HE WAS TRYING TO FIX GUIDELINES FOR DEFENSE OFFICIALS

"AS TO WHAT SHOULD BE WITHHELD AND WHAT SHOULD NOT BE WITHHELD."

AS A RESULT OF THE EXCHANGE, THE EDITOR OF THE WILMINGTON NEWS-PAPER TELEGRAPHED SALTONSTALL THAT CRITICISM SHOULD BE AIMED AT DEFENSE OFFICIALS WHO RELEASED THE DATA.

SALTONSTALL SAID TODAY HE REPLIED BY TELEGRAM THAT HE HAD NOT INTENDED TO CRITICISE NEWS PAPERS WHICH PRINT AVAILABLE DATA.
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(260)

NIGHT LEAD GRILSE

GROTON, CONN., MAY 11 (AP)-THE CANADIAN NAVY TODAY TOOK OVER THE SUBMARINE BURRFISH FROM THE UNITED STATES AND PROMPTLY RECHRISTENED HER THE GRILSE.

ABOUT 200 DIGNITARIES FROM BOTH COUNTRIES WERE ON HAND FOR THE CEREMONIES AT WHICH CANADA'S ASSOCIATE DEFENSE MINISTER PIERRE SEVIGNY SAID THE NEED "IS GREATER THAN IT EVER HAS BEEN" FOR A NAVAL FORCE CAPABLE OF INSURING FREEDOM.

HIS WIFE DID THE CHRISTENING HONORS, SAYING: "I NAME THIS SHIP GRILSE. MAY GOD BLESS HER AND ALL THOSE WHO SAIL ON HER."

THE CEREMONY UNDER DISMAL SKIES AT THE U. S. SUBMARINE BASE, SAW THE BURRFISH, A FIGHTING SUBMARINE DURING WORLD WAR II, DECOMMISSIONED BY THE U. S. NAVY, THEN RENAMED AND COMMISSIONED BY THE CANADIANS.

PAUL B. FAY JR., UNDERSECRETARY OF THE U. S. NAVY, SAID THE CEREMONIES "FORMALIZE AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN POWERFUL GOVERNMENTS, AND EVEN MORE IMPORTANT, BETWEEN POWERFUL FREE GOVERNMENTS."

SEVIGNY, IN HIS TALK SAID THE SECURITY OF THE SEAS IS BEING THREATENED IN "GREATER AND MORE MENACING PROPORTIONS" BY THE GROWTH IN

STRENGTH AND DESTRUCTION POTENTIAL OF THE SOVIET AND SATELLITE NAVIES.

CANADA'S NAVY, HE SAID, HAS EMBARKED ON SPECIALIZATION IN ANTISUBMARINE WARFARE. HE SAID THE CEREMONY WAS "ONE OF THE MORE VISIBLE DEMONSTRATIONS" OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE GRILSE, TO BE BASED AT ESQUIMALT, NEAR VICTORIA, B. C., IS TO PROVIDE ANTISUBMARINE WARFARE TRAINING TO THE CANADIAN PACIFIC FLEET. THE SUBMARINE, ORIGINALLY COMMISSIONED IN SEPTEMBER, 1943, AND WHICH CONDUCTED SIX WAR PATROLS DURING WORLD WAR II, IS BEING LOANED

TO CANADA FOR FIVE YEARS.

DR/FS1033PED

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 11 (AP)-"QUEMOY AND MATSU ARE TO ASIA WHAT BERLIN IS TO EUROPE," SEN. THOMAS J. DODD, D-CONN., SAID TODAY ON LEAVING FOR TOKYO AFTER A TWO-DAY VISIT TO FORMOSA.

DODD CONFERRED WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND DESCRIBED THE NATIONALIST CHINESE PRESIDENT AS "ONE OF THE GREAT MEN OF OUR GENERATION." THE SENATOR DECLINED TO SAY WHAT THEY DISCUSSED.

DODD CALLED RECENT EVENTS IN LAOS DISTRESSING BUT SAID "I BELIEVE THAT IF WE ARE PREPARED TO BE FIRM, MUCH OF LAOS CAN STILL BE SAVED."

THE SENATOR SAID HE WAS TAKING AWAY WITH HIM UNFORGETTABLE IMPRESSIONS OF HIS VISIT TO FORMOSA AND QUEMOY.

"I WAS TREMENDOUSLY IMPRESSED BY QUEMOY, BY THE FANTASTIC FORTIFICATIONS THAT HAVE BEEN CARVED OUT OF THE ROCK OF THE ISLAND," HE SAID.

"I WISH IT WERE POSSIBLE FOR MORE OF MY COLLEAGUES TO VISIT TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AND QUEMOY. IF THEY COULD SEE THINGS WITH THEIR OWN EYES, IT WOULD HELP THEM UNDERSTAND MORE CLEARLY WHY WE MUST NOT UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES OR UNDER ANY ARRANGEMENT ADMIT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

"IT WOULD ALSO HELP THEM TO UNDERSTAND MORE CLEARLY WHY QUEMOY AND MATSU MUST BE HELD. . . THEY ARE ISLANDS OF FREEDOM AGAINST THE VERY SHORES OF TOTALITARIAN DESPOTISM. THEY ARE VANTAGE POINTS FROM WHICH THE FREE WORLD CAN OBSERVE THE COMMUNIST WORLD AND CAN SPEAK TO THOSE WHO ARE ENSLAVED.

"BUT MOST IMPORTANT, LIKE BERLIN, THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS HELP TO KEEP ALIVE AND HOLD FORTH THE PROMISE OF ULTIMATE LIBERATION."

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 11 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA WILL USE ITS VETO IF NECESSARY TO KEEP COMMUNIST OUTER MONGOLIA FROM U.N. MEMBERSHIP, ITS CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE SAID TODAY BEFORE RETURNING TO NEW YORK.

DR. T.F. TSIANG MADE THE STATEMENT UPON ENDING A WEEK OF CONSULTATION HERE. TSIANG TOLD REPORTERS, HOWEVER, HE THOUGHT OUTER MONGOLIA'S ADVOCATES COULD GET NO MORE THAN FIVE OF THE SEVEN SECURITY COUNCIL VOTES NEEDED FOR MEMBERSHIP.

SPECULATION HERE IS THAT U.S. VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON, DUE SUNDAY ON AN OVERNIGHT VISIT, MIGHT TRY TO PERSUADE PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO CHANGE HIS OPPOSITION TO OUTER MONGOLIA. CHIANG CONTENDS THAT OUTER MONGOLIA IS ACTUALLY PART OF CHINA, AND THEREFORE HAS NO RIGHT TO U.N. STATUS.

A132 200

BY HAL R. COOPER

LONDON, MAY 11 (AP)—PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN SAID TODAY HE HAS DECIDED TO HAVE A THOROUGH REVIEW OF BRITISH SECURITY MEASURES IN VIEW OF THE RECENT CONVICTION OF SIX PERSONS FOR SPYING FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

"I PROPOSE," HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, "THAT THIS REVIEW SHOULD BE UNDERTAKEN BY A BODY OF INDEPENDENT PERSONS OF STANDING, WHO WILL BE ABLE TO BRING TO BEAR A JUDGMENT BASED ON WIDE AND VARIED EXPERIENCE."

MACMILLAN SAID HE WOULD ANNOUNCE THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE INVESTIGATING BODY "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE." IT WILL BE CHARGED WITH REVIEWING BRITISH NATIONAL SECURITY PROCEDURES AND RECOMMENDING "WHAT, IF ANY, CHANGES ARE REQUIRED."

THE PRIME MINISTER ADDED THAT UNTIL HE RECEIVES THE GROUP'S REPORT HE WILL BE UNABLE TO GUARANTEE TO MAKE ITS FINDINGS PUBLIC, EITHER "IN WHOLE OR IN PART."

IN BRITAIN, THE INTELLIGENCE SERVICES ARE RESPONSIBLE DIRECTLY TO THE PRIME MINISTER.

MACMILLAN'S MOVE WAS TRIGGERED BY TWO SENSATIONAL SPY TRIALS THIS YEAR.

IN ONE, A RUSSIAN, TWO AMERICANS AND TWO BRITONS WERE CONVICTED OF STEALING ROYAL NAVY TOP SECRETS. THEY WERE SENTENCED TO TERMS RANGING FROM 15 TO 25 YEARS.

IN THE OTHER, GEORGE BLAKE -- A 38-YEAR-OLD DIPLOMAT AND INTELLIGENCE OPERATIVE--WAS SENTENCED TO 42 YEARS FOR BETRAYING FELLOW AGENTS.

HUGH GAITSKELL, LEADER OF THE LABOR PARTY OPPOSITION TO MACMILLAN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT, SAID "THERE WILL BE MUCH SATISFACTION THAT YOU HAVE DECIDED TO APPOINT A COMMITTEE OF THIS CHARACTER" BUT ASKED:

"WILL YOU CONSULT MEMBERS OF THE OPPOSITION WITH WHOM YOU HAVE HAD CONTACT ON THE COMMITTEE'S MEMBERSHIP?"

MACMILLAN AGREED TO DO SO, AND EXPRESSED HOPE THE TWO SIDES WOULD BE ABLE TO AGREE ON THE COMPOSITION OF THE INVESTIGATING BODY.

THE PRIME MINISTER ACKNOWLEDGED THAT BRITAIN MAY FIND IT MUST DRASTICALLY TIGHTEN UP ON ITS SECURITY AGAINST COMMUNIST SPYING.

"IT MAY WELL BE THAT IN ALL WALKS OF LIFE ALL MEN WHO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE PUBLIC SERVICE WHERE SECRETS ARE AFFECTED, A GREATER DEGREE OF RESPONSIBILITY AND GREATER CURTAILMENT OF THE LIBERTY OF THEIR THOUGHTS AND STATEMENTS WILL HAVE TO BE MADE," HE SAID.

MACMILLAN POINTED OUT THAT SECURITY BREACHES IN THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ARE OFFICIALLY HUSHED UP.

"IF THIS HAPPENS IN OTHER SOCIETIES WE DO NOT HEAR ABOUT IT," HE SAID. "THEY ARE QUIETLY BUMPED OFF AND THAT IS THE END OF IT. WE HAVE NOW TO STUDY, IN THE DEFENSE OF OUR COUNTRY, WHETHER WE HAVE TO MAKE GREATER SACRIFICE OF OUR TRADITIONAL CONCEPTS."

BEFORE MACMILLAN ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR THE SECURITY INVESTIGATION, THE LABORITE OPPOSITION ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT OF BLUNDERING IN THE BLAKE CASE BY REQUESTING BRITISH NEWSPAPERS TO WITHHOLD THE INFORMATION THAT THE RENEGADE DIPLOMAT HAD BETRAYED FELLOW AGENTS TO THE RUSSIANS. GAITSKELL SAID FOREIGN NEWSPAPERS WITH CORRESPONDENTS IN BRITAIN

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PUBLISHED THE INFORMATION FREELY.

HE SUGGESTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT REQUEST FOR BRITISH NEWSPAPERS TO CENSOR THEMSELVES RESULTED IN THE END "IN FAR MORE PUBLICITY BEING GIVEN TO THIS MATTER THAN WOULD OTHERWISE HAVE BEEN THE CASE."

MACMILLAN, WITHOUT EXPLAINING JUST WHAT HE MEANT, REPLIED: "NO, I THINK IT HAD THE OPPOSITE EFFECT, AND QUITE AN IMPORTANT ELEMENT OF TIMING WAS INVOLVED. THERE WERE REASONS WHY SOME DELAY WAS IMPORTANT."

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A106 (220)

NEW YORK, MAY 11 (AP)—THE INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES SAID TONIGHT AN UNCONTROLLED, WORLDWIDE POPULATION INCREASE IS CAUSING PEOPLE TO LOSE FAITH IN DEMOCRACY AND JEOPARDIZING FREEDOM.

M.C. CHAGLA SAID MORE SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH IS NEEDED TO FIND METHODS OF PREVENTING WHAT HE TERMED AN OVER-POPULATION WHICH IS "AN EVIL" THAT MUST BE FOUGHT.

IN AN ADDRESS FOR A DINNER HONORING MARGARET SANGER, PIONEER IN THE BIRTH CONTROL MOVEMENT, CHAGLA CONTENDED IT WAS IRONIC THAT

MILITARY BASES ARE BUILT AND ALLIANCES FORMED TO DEFEND DEMOCRACY "WHEN YOU ALLOW THE BARRICADES TO BE OVERRUN BY ADVANCING POPULATION."

"NOT ONLY ARE WE BRINGING INTO THIS WORLD CHILDREN WHO WILL NEVER HAVE THE MINIMUM BENEFITS TO WHICH EVERY HUMAN BEING IS ENTITLED," HE SAID, "BUT WE ARE INCREASING TENSIONS AND CONFLICTS AND POLITICAL PROBLEMS FROM WHICH THE WORLD IS SUFFERING."

"BY UNCONTROLLED POPULATION INCREASE WE ARE INCREASING THE SENSE OF BITTERNESS AND FRUSTRATION," HE SAID. "WE ARE MAKING PEOPLE LOSE FAITH IN DEMOCRACY, WE ARE JEOPARDIZING FREEDOM, AND WE ARE EXPOSING MILLIONS TO THE WILL-O-THE-WISP OF TOTALITARIAN DOCTRINES."

ALTHOUGH THE UNITED STATES GAVE INDIA \$3 BILLION IN FOREIGN AID SINCE THAT COUNTRY BECAME INDEPENDENT, CHAGLA SAID, "THE EFFECT OF THIS AID, TO A LARGE EXTENT, IS BEING NULLIFIED BY THE INCREASE IN POPULATION."

THE DINNER WAS SPONSORED BY THE WORLD POPULATION EMERGENCY CAMPAIGN, A PRIVATE GROUP HEADED BY SIR JULIAN HUXLEY, BRITISH BIOLOGIST AND WRITER. THE GROUP WAS CREATED TO STIMULATE PUBLIC INTEREST IN OVER POPULATION.

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Ed May 11, 1961